

A virtual power plant electricity-carbon joint trading mechanism with a weekly scheduling cycle is established according to trading characteristics of the electricity and carbon emission trading market, which includes bilateral ...

With the high proportion of renewable energy connected to the grid, the problem of insufficient flexibility in the power system has emerged. Renewable energy and controllable distributed resources can be aggregated and managed through virtual power plants, reducing the need for flexibility to a certain extent. Although building new energy storage systems can ...

On the power supply side, gradually increasing the proportion of renewable energy sources such as wind power and implementing low-carbon transformations of thermal power units are crucial means to achieve the goal of carbon peak and carbon neutrality in energy production. By constructing a virtual power plant that considers thermal power plants, wind turbines, and their ...

where,  $p$  is max or min indicates the maximum and minimum limits respectively. The capacity  $E$  and power  $P$  of virtual energy in each time period must adhere to the constraints of upper and lower limits.. 3 Virtual power plant ...

In this paper, based on an edge-cloud platform, a distributed carbon-aware energy trading mechanism is proposed for coordinating the prosumers within the virtual power plant. ...

To ensure the sustainable operation of virtual power plants (VPP), a low-carbon economic dispatch model for carbon capture virtual power plants (CCVPP) that takes into account the emission reduction effect of green certificates is developed in the context of the energy policy of green certificate trading (GCT) and carbon emission trading (CET). First, the ...

Multi-energy virtual power plant (MEVPP) with diversified flexible resources can participate in energy market (EM), frequency regulation market (FRM) and carbon trading market (CM) to obtain extra benefits. ... and operation optimization of hydrogen-based integrated energy system with refined power-to-gas and carbon-capture-storage technologies ...

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Electric vehicles are used as controllable loads and energy storage devices to participate in the optimal

operation of virtual power plants, and to improve the economic benefits of virtual power plants participating in the electric energy market. The power plant participates in the certified emission reduction market by acting as an agent for ...

To ameliorate the increased challenges relating to renewable energy sources set by European Union targets for the 2020, 2030 and 2050 paradigms, in this work a carbon-electricity model is proposed by making use of a virtual power plant mechanism. The radical configuration is arranged for the islanded power system of Cyprus, by making use of internal ...

In order to promote the "dual carbon" goal, excessive consumption of natural resources, such as fossil fuels, should be controlled, and as China relies on fossil fuels for up to 85 % of its energy consumption [1], decarbonization is the key to sustainable development. Carbon capture and storage technology has been proven to be one of the ...

Decentralized optimal multi-energy flow of large-scale integrated energy systems in a carbon trading market. Energy, 149 (2018), pp. 779-791. ... Multi-objective battery energy storage optimization for virtual power plant applications. Appl Energy, 352 (2023), Article 121860. View PDF View article View in Scopus Google Scholar [26]

However, due to the small capacity and fluctuating power output of DERs, their large-scale grid connection will pose a series of safety problems. To address the challenge, a virtual power plant (VPP) aggregating DERs, energy storage equipment, and loads is developed, which breaks the limits of geographic location and resource type [2].

Against the backdrop of China's carbon peak and carbon neutrality goals, the use of virtual power plants for electricity economic dispatch has gradually become a research hotspot. The virtual power plant includes both supply and demand sides. If the inherent conflicts of interest between both parties cannot be effectively addressed, there are significant hidden dangers in ...

Keywords: Distributed energy &#183; Virtual power plant &#183; Carbon trading &#183; Optimal scheduling 1 Introduction In order to achieve the goal of "carbon dioxide" and build a clean economy and sustainable energy-saving society, the electric power industry is facing enormous pressure of carbon emission reduction. Therefore, introducing the concept of "low ...

To encourage the utilization of decentralized renewable energy systems, a data-driven-based distributionally robust optimization (DRO) model is proposed for a virtual power plant (VPP) considering the responsiveness of electric vehicles (EVs) and a ladder-type carbon trading mechanism (LT-CTM).

Under the goals of "2030 carbon peak" and "2060 carbon neutral", China is accelerating the reform of energy structure, building a clean and low-carbon energy system, and improving the efficiency of renewable energy

use []. Virtual power plant (VPP) realises the synergy and complementarity of multiple types of energy by coupling multiple energy sources, which ...

Under the "dual carbon" target in China, virtual power plants (VPPs) play an important role in improving grid security and promoting clean and low-carbon energy transformation. VPPs can integrate and control distributed resources to participate in the energy market and make full use of distributed resources. However, the intermittency and volatility of renewable energy and the ...

Therefore, to address the complex coupling interaction between renewable energy consumption and carbon-emission reduction in VPPs, this paper proposes a novel approach by aggregating combined heat and power ...

With the goal of pursuing carbon neutrality, this study is aimed to investigate effectively managing distributed renewable energy. Considering the uncertainty of wind power (WP), photovoltaic power (PV), and load, a two-stage robust optimization model for virtual power plant (VPP) is proposed, with a focus on calculating the available capacity of electric vehicle ...

The virtual power plant includes both supply and demand sides. If the inherent conflicts of interest between both parties cannot be effectively addressed, there are significant hidden dangers in the sustainable operation of the virtual power plant. On the basis of existing research, this article constructs a regional virtual power plant.

Therefore, the main two objectives of these VPPs include profit maximization of energy trading and carbon emissions reduction [9]. Many optimization algorithms, ... Profit distribution through blockchain solution from battery energy storage system in a virtual power plant using intelligence techniques. J. Energy Storage, 98 (2024), ...

Two-stage adjustable robust optimal dispatching model for multi-energy virtual power plant considering multiple uncertainties and carbon trading ... energy storage, electric vehicles, CHP and gas boilers into a VPP for optimal dispatch, which in turn satisfies multiple demands ... Carbon trading is regarded as one of the effective steps to ...

By integrating wind and solar power generation and energy storage systems and jointly participating in electricity market transactions, virtual power plants effectively solve the ...

In the environment of introducing carbon rights trading, considering the uncertainty of scenery, this paper establishes a virtual power plant model with energy storage and multiple ...

In this paper, the bidding strategy of the VPP by considering the carbon-electricity integration trading in an auxiliary service (AS) market is studied. First of all, the basic structure ...

In recent years, with the rapid development of modern power systems, China has accelerated the construction of demand-side energy storage systems and encouraged flexible loads to participate in real-time electricity scheduling through demand response [1] ch actions can reduce the peak load of the grid, improve the cost-effective electricity consumption by ...

Energy scarcity, environmental pollution, and climate change are significant challenges facing humanity today [1]. To address the increasing demand for energy that is efficient, low in carbon emissions, environmentally friendly, safe, and reliable, a reform of our current heavily fossil fuel-dependent energy supply system is necessary.

To address this challenge, the virtual power plant (VPP) has been proposed, which is a transregional aggregator that aggregates various DERs, e.g., renewable energy sources (RES), energy storage system (ESS), flexible loads and electric vehicles (EV) [2, 3]. The VPP can virtually act as a power plant in the market and grid with prosumer ...

Yang et al. [18] established a virtual power plant model and a collaborative model of wind energy storage, indicating that the carbon trading mechanism can effectively adjust the energy structure as well as improve the utilization ratio of clean energy. However, from the perspective of practical results, a single CER policy is hard to attain ...

Pumped hydro storage: VPP: Virtual power plant: EES: Electrochemical energy storage: TGC: Tradable green certificate: SOC: State of charge: GCCR: Green certificate conversion rate: CTC: ... The goal is to minimize the comprehensive operating cost composed of ladder-type carbon trading cost, energy purchase cost, and green certificate trading ...

Section 2 introduces the carbon-aware energy trading framework based on the VPP coordination mechanism, where the energy trading of VPP and the carbon-aware energy dispatch model within it are illustrated in detail. Section 3 describes the distributed carbon-aware energy trading mechanism design in detail. A DoS attack-resilient energy trading ...

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