

Are NiTi shape memory alloys a good PCM?

Motivated by the recent advancements demonstrating the effectiveness of NiTi shape memory alloys (SMAs) as high figure of merit (FOM) phase change materials (PCMs) for thermal management and storage, NiTiHf SMAs were explored as candidate solid-solid PCMs with high temperature capability.

Can NiTi alloys be used for high temperature operations?

Previous studies in the literature have demonstrated that transformation temperatures and functional properties of NiTi can be tailored by alloying with Hf, Pd, Pt, Au, and Zr for high temperature operations up to 500°C,.....

Are NiTiHf shape memory alloys a high-temperature solid-solid PCM?

NiTiHf shape memory alloys demonstrate considerable promise as high-temperature solid-solid PCMs.

What is thermal energy storage (TES) using shape memory alloys (SMAs)?

Thermal energy storage (TES) using shape memory alloys (SMAs) offers new design, integration, and performance opportunities in a wide range of technologies.

Do NiTiHf alloys improve thermal hysteresis?

Although NiTiHf alloys yield significant improvements in FOM and transformation temperatures compared to NiTi, improvements in thermal hysteresis are modest, and therefore in future works, alternative SMA systems should be studied in search of alloys demonstrating high FOM combined with even lower thermal hysteresis.

What is the thermal hysteresis of a binary NiTi alloy?

The data point corresponding to Ni 50.3 Ti 29.7 Hf 20 is circled in red. Thermal hysteresis of the binary NiTi alloy was not reported in [1], and was therefore estimated based on the measured thermal hysteresis of a NiTi alloy of similar transformation temperatures [1].

Beyond these experimental results, a review of >75 binary NiTi and NiTi-based ternary and quaternary alloys in the literature shows that shape memory alloys can be tuned in a wide range of transformation temperatures ...

Phase change material is a high thermal storage substance, which can reduce temperature-related diseases of asphalt pavement when mixed with asphalt mixture. In this paper, NiTi alloy phase change heat-storage asphalt mixture (NiTi APCHAM) are prepared by using equal volume parts to replace fine asphalt aggregates partially with the NiTi alloy phase ...

Elastic strain in bulk metallic materials is usually limited to only a fraction of 1%. Developing bulk metallic materials showing large linear elasticity and high strength has proven to be difficult.

The NiTiHf, NiTiCu, and CuZnAl alloy systems showed excellent thermal energy storage performance, greatly improving upon the capabilities of NiTi shape memory alloys and ...

The driving ability of passive exoskeletons is limited. To reduce the energy consumption of wearers, based on the characteristics of the semi-active ankle exoskeleton, this paper proposes to use NiTiCu-based shape memory alloys (SMA) as the energy storage source to improve the power density.

1 1 THERMAL ENERGY CONVERSION USING NiTi SHAPE MEMORY ALLOY 2 MATERIAL 3  
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Strain engineering the surface oxide using NiTi alloy. (a) SEM image of the active NiO-TiO<sub>2</sub> based metal oxide formed on the surface of the NiTi alloy.(b) Schematic illustration of experimental ...

Buehler et. al. in 1963 discovered the shape memory alloy (NiTi) and since then it has been used for wide range of devices for energy harvesting and storage applications [16]. NiTi alloy exhibits high recoverable strain because of their super-elastic and shape memory properties and are functional materials which have the ability to recover ...

transformations in NiTi shape memory alloys (SMAs) as high performance thermal energy storage materials. In addition to high volumetric latent heat, approaching or often ...

The development of thermal energy storage and thermal management technologies based on phase change materials (PCM) represents a significant opportunity for regulating energy supply and demand, and realizing sustainable development. ... The replacement of Ni with < 5 at% Cu in an isotropic NiTi alloy has been demonstrated to effectively reduce ...

Ocean Thermal Energy Harvester (OTEH) conceptual design is proposed using NiTi Shape Memory Alloys (SMA) spring. Thermo-mechanical energy conversion is produced ...

The ultra-large linear elastic strain and high yield strength of the NC-NiTi lead to a high mechanical energy storage density (the area under the tensile loading curve) of 53 J/cm<sup>3</sup> and high energy storage efficiency (the ...

Therefore, NiTi alloy phase-change energy-storage materials are very suitable for use as PCMs to improve the temperature sensitivity of asphalt mixtures. In a previous study ...

energy storage at a preferred temperature with minimal materia [3]. For 1 weight and volume example, ... NiTi alloys offer two-orders-of-magnitude higher thermal conductivity, approaching 28 Wm<sup>-1</sup>K [26], excellent corrosion resistance[27], high strength and ductility, and good formability via traditional thermomechanical

processing, [28]

The largest amount of latent heat of the martensitic transformation in nickel titanium shape memory alloy was explored. The measured amounts of heat in the alloys with different compositions between 48.0 at.% Ni and 51.0 at.% Ni were compared. The largest amounts of  $37.8 \text{ J/g}$  in absorption and  $34.8 \text{ J/g}$  in emission were obtained as the ...

These magnitudes are close to those of novel heat storage ceramics,  $\text{VO}_2$  ( $51 \text{ J/g}$ ) and  $\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_5$  ( $60 \text{ J/g}$ ), suggesting the NiTi alloy is potential candidate for heat storage material. ...

This paper discussed the fundamentals of NiTi shape memory alloy and its applications in advanced scientific fields. Currently, the world is focusing on miniaturized systems for various industrial and functional applications. The thin-film shape memory NiTi alloy plays a crucial role in MEMS/NEMS industry in fabrication of microdevices. In this article, the NiTi ...

The demand for energy storage components in flexible wearable devices continues to rise due to their convenience and increasing popularity in various applications [1]. However, the long-term use of flexible energy storage devices often leads to structural damage, resulting in the inability to restore the original shape and subsequently causing performance degradation and ...

NiTi shape memory alloys (SMAs) have been extensively known because of their stable shape memory effect and super-elastic [1], and they can use the change of external temperature to convert thermal energy into mechanical energy and output force, displacement, or energy storage and release [2]. After unloading or heating, the NiTi alloy will show much ...

Superelasticity is an attractive, functional property that enables NiTi alloys to be promising candidates in energy absorption and storage applications. This property can be studied by carrying out cycling tensile tests, as illustrated in Fig. 6 a.

In this paper, a NiTi SMA heat engine is proposed. It converts thermal energy from a source of temperature different to mechanical energy. The Assumed temperature difference is ( $70^\circ\text{C}$ ). The temperature is obtainable when the ...

We interrogate the extent to which grain size plays a role in augmenting the thermal conductivity and thermal energy storage capacity of a NiTi shape memory alloy (SMA) using the optical pump-probe technique frequency-domain thermorefectance and advanced calorimetry techniques, respectively. To alter grain size, we apply a solution anneal process to a ...

The NiTi wire in the superelastic tire design is likely related to the alloy's ability to dissipate mechanical energy during deformation events effectively. This energy dissipation process often involves internal friction mechanisms within the NiTi alloy, making it a suitable choice for applications where shock absorption and

adaptability are ...

NiTi-based SMAs are the most popular and most studied class of SMAs. They exhibit good dimensional stability, superior shape memory properties, good ductility, and high work output [43], [44]. As a result, SE and damping studies on the NiTi-based alloy family have been considerably more focused and systematic.

High energy storage efficiency implied that the absorbed energy by internal friction was reduced significantly. ... Characterization of porous, net-shaped NiTi alloy regarding its damping and energy-absorbing capacity. Mater Sci Eng A, 528 (2011), pp. 2454-2462. View PDF View article View in Scopus Google Scholar [46]

Shape memory alloys (SMAs) have been demonstrated as effective phase change materials (PCMs) for thermal energy storage (TES) applications. NiTi and NiTiHf SMAs have ...

Nickel-titanium (NiTi or Nitinol) alloys exhibit shape memory and superelastic behaviours, good corrosion resistance, damping characteristics, biocompatibility, a low Young's Modulus (25-80 GPa), and good fatigue life [1, 2]. This makes NiTi alloys a very attractive material for use in automotive and robotics applications (e.g., smart sensors and actuators [3, 4]), and ...

There are generally two variants of NiTi shape memory available, namely one-way shape-memory alloy and two-way shape-memory alloy (Barnes, Brei, Luntz, & LaVigna, 2007). NiTi SMA has a vast number of applications in the electronics and electrical industries, and various devices can be manufactured with the actuation property of SMA.

NiTi,???, [1~3]?NiTi,2, ...

The admixture of NiTi alloy phase-change energy-storage particles could reduce the water stability of the asphalt mixture, but the adverse effect was not significant. When the phase change of NiTi alloy energy-storage particles occurred because of an increase in environment temperature, the heating rate of asphalt mixture was reduced due to the ...

The ultra-large linear elastic strain and high yield strength of the NC-NiTi lead to a high mechanical energy storage density (the area under the tensile loading curve) of 53 J/cm<sup>3</sup> and high energy storage efficiency (the ratio of areas under the loading and unloading curves) of 97 %, as shown in Fig. 3 (d).

Shape memory alloys (SMAs) have been demonstrated as effective phase change materials (PCMs) for thermal energy storage (TES) applications. NiTi and NiTiHf SMAs have shown high TES performance, as quantified by PCM figure of merit (FOM) but their use in applications requiring narrow operation temperature windows is limited by large overall phase ...

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