

What is the energy storage density of pbzro 3?

Energy storage density of 38.3 J/cm<sup>3</sup> has been achieved, under ~2000 kV/cm with 1.5% tensile strain and 2% defect dipoles. Antiferroelectric materials represented by PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) have excellent energy storage performance and are expected to be candidates for dielectric capacitors.

What factors affect the energy storage performance of PZO-based antiferroelectric materials?

In this work, the effects of three variables, misfit strain between the thin film and substrate, defect dipoles doping, and film thickness, on the domain structure and energy storage performance of PZO-based antiferroelectric materials are comprehensively investigated via phase-field simulations.

How can EBDs improve the energy density of PZO?

The enhanced EBDs of the implanted PZO allows both the improvement of working reliability and energy density of dielectric capacitors. Previously reported methods, such as chemical doping, 34-36 multilayer design, 37 were used to improve the energy storage density of PZO. The energy density can be enhanced to ~30 J/cm<sup>3</sup> . ...

Can a multilayer structure improve energy-storage density in PZT/PZO multilayers?

A recoverable energy-storage density of 21.1 J/cm<sup>3</sup> was received in PZT/PZO multilayers due to its high electric breakdown strength. Our results demonstrate that a multilayer structure is an effective method for enhancing energy-storage capacitors.

Does m-LNO-PZO thin film have energy storage properties?

The microstructure and energy storage properties of the films have been systematically studied. The results show that the Mica-Pt-LNO-PZO (M-LNO-PZO) thin film has an improved energy storage density ( $W_{rec}$ ) of 16.6 J/cm<sup>3</sup> with a charge and discharge efficiency ( $\eta$ ) of 50.4%.

What is the electric breakdown strength of PZT/PZO multilayer?

The electric breakdown strength of a PZT/PZO multilayer structure can be further enhanced to 1760 kV/cm, which is higher than PZT (1162 kV/cm) and PZO (1373 kV/cm) films. A recoverable energy-storage density of 21.1 J/cm<sup>3</sup> was received in PZT/PZO multilayers due to its high electric breakdown strength.

Self-assembled nanostructures are important for determining the physical properties of epitaxial oxide films. We successfully fabricated perfectly ordered NiO nano-columns embedded in an antiferroelectric (AFE) PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) ...

To further utilize the AO nanolayers as top/bottom layers, the linear-like polarization and the highest breakdown strength are achieved in the AO/PZO/AO/PZO/AO (APAPA8) multilayer ...

In recent years, PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) films have become favorable electric storage materials due to the unique

electric field-induced phase transition behavior, but the severe hysteresis effect leads to low energy storage density and efficiency. In this work, inserting Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (AO) insulation nanolayers is proposed to tune the polarization behavior of flexible PZO films, anticipating ...

The enhanced energy density and efficiency demonstrate that Sn can stabilize the AFE state in PbZrO<sub>3</sub> films. Our work shows that a small amount of Sn substitution could improve the energy performance of pure PZO films, which can be a promising candidate for high energy storage applications.

Energy storage density of 38.3 J/cm<sup>3</sup> has been achieved, under ~2000 kV/cm with 1.5% tensile strain and 2% defect dipoles. Antiferroelectric materials represented by PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) have ...

A key factor affecting the energy storage performance of antiferroelectric materials is their electrical breakdown strength. Nanocomposition is one of the effective methods to improve the electrical breakdown strength of ...

The recoverable energy storage density of the PZO films with 0.05 mol/L NiO was raised to 19.6 J/cm<sup>3</sup> at 1038 kV/cm, corresponding to an increase of 30% compared with that ...

The recoverable energy storage density of the PZO films with 0.05 mol/L NiO was raised to 19.6 J/cm<sup>3</sup> at 1038 kV/cm, corresponding to an increase of 30% compared with that of the pure PZO thin films under the same electric field. Our study confirmed that adding NiO is an effective method to improve the energy storage performance of PZO thin films.

An ultrahigh energy density of 50 J cm<sup>-3</sup> is achieved for the nominal Pb<sub>0.925</sub>La<sub>0.05</sub>ZrO<sub>3</sub> (PLZ5) films at low electric fields of 1 MV cm<sup>-1</sup>, exceeding the current dielectric energy storage films at similar electric field.

We successfully fabricated perfectly ordered NiO nano-columns embedded in an antiferroelectric (AFE) PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) matrix over large areas. In this system, a giant recoverable energy storage density of  $W_r = 24.6 \text{ J cm}^{-3}$  and ...

Abstract: Antiferroelectric materials have been extensively studied in the field of dielectric energy storage due to their ultra-high power density. Lead zirconate (PbZrO<sub>3</sub>, PZO), as a prototype of antiferroelectric material, has been one of the most studied antiferroelectric materials, and research on enhancing energy storage performance of PZO-based materials is ...

For energy storage dielectrics, the energy density can be calculated by the measured polarization curve (P-E loop) using the equation:  $W_{rec} = \int P_r P_{max} E dP$ , where  $P_{max}$ ,  $P_r$ , and  $E$  are the maximum polarization, remnant polarization and applied electric field, respectively. It can be found that high  $P_{max}$ , low  $P_r$ , as well as large breakdown strength  $E_b$  ...

1. Introduction Energy storage dielectric capacitors made of dielectric materials have attracted extensive attention due to their high power density and fast charge-discharge characteristics, which have promising applications in pulsed ...

The electric breakdown strength of a PZT/PZO multilayer structure can be further enhanced to 1760 kV/cm, which is higher than PZT (1162 kV/cm) and PZO (1373 kV/cm) films. A recoverable energy-storage density of 21.1 J/cm<sup>3</sup> was received in PZT/PZO multilayers due to its high electric breakdown strength. Our results demonstrate that a multilayer ...

Here, we report a high-performance multilayer heterostructure (PbZrO<sub>3</sub>/PbTiO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>n</sub> with a maximum recoverable energy storage density of 36.4 J/cm<sup>3</sup> due to its high electric breakdown strength (2.9 MV/cm) through the heterostructure ...

Energy storage properties. a) P-E loops of doped PZO-based films at electric field of 0.7 MV cm<sup>-1</sup>; b) The  $\Delta P$  ( $P_{max} - P_r$ ) values and c) the  $\Delta E$  ( $E_F - E_A$ ) values of doped PZO-based ...

where  $W_{rec}$ ,  $\eta$ ,  $W_{loss}$ ,  $P_{max}$ , and  $P_r$  are the recoverable energy density, the energy efficiency, the dissipated energy, the maximum polarization, and the remnant polarization under an applied electric field  $E$ , respectively. Therefore, FE and AFE materials are suitable for energy storage applications due to a large  $P_{max}$ , low  $P_r$ , and moderate  $E$ . Meanwhile, ...

The study of the parameters of energy harvesting and storage in the lead-free solid solution BaTi<sub>0.86</sub>Sn<sub>0.14</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (BTSnO) was performed. The permittivity shows the behavior similar to a diffuse phase ...

The Influence of A/B-sites Doping on Antiferroelectricity of PZO Energy Storage Films. Microstructures, 2023, 3, 2023007 4. Dongxu Li, Huihuang Xu, Hua Hao\*, Qinghu Guo, Minghe Cao, Zhonghua Yao, Hanxing Liu\*, ...

The energy storage performance of a PZO thin film can be affected by the fabrication techniques used and by doping with metal ions. Previous studies have shown that textured PZO thin films, grown by pulsed laser deposition (PLD), can have superior recoverable energy storage density ( $U_{reco}$ ), and energy storage efficiency ( $\eta$ ), when compared to the ...

A new approach for enhancing the energy storage of AFE materials and exercising control over nano-column-embedded nanocomposites embedded in an antiferroelectric (AFE) PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) matrix over large areas is demonstrated. Self-assembled nanostructures are important for determining the physical properties of epitaxial oxide films. We successfully ...

When PSO content was  $x=0.48$ , its energy storage density and efficiency reached the maximum values of 6.11 J/cm<sup>3</sup>; and 72% at 333 kV/cm, which was 68.26% and 10% higher than pure PZO thin films ...

Ultimately, a recoverable energy density of  $38.3 \text{ J/cm}^3$  and an energy storage efficiency of about 89.4% can be realized at 1.5% tensile strain and 2% defect dipole concentration. Our work provides a new idea for the preparation of antiferroelectric thin films with high energy storage density and efficiency by domain engineering modulation.

The results show that the Mica-Pt-LNO-PZO (M-LNO-PZO) thin film has an improved energy storage density ( $W_{\text{rec}}$ ) of  $16.6 \text{ J/cm}^3$  with a charge and discharge efficiency ...

In this work, antiferroelectric Au-PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (Au-PZO) nanocomposite thin films were prepared by chemical solution deposition (CSD), and the effects of Au concentration on ...

70, ??????. ?, ...

In terms of energy density, both epitaxial and polycrystal PZO show good performance. Combined with high energy storage efficiency, this PZO system obtains a high electrical energy in flexible antiferroelectric energy storage systems nowadays (Table 1). In the bending test, the most stringent test with 10,000-cycle bending-flattening-bending ...

Antiferroelectric PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (AFE PZO) films have great potential to be used as the energy storage dielectrics due to the unique electric field (E)-induced phase transition character. However, the phase transition process always accompanies a polarization (P) hysteresis effect that induces the large energy loss ( $W_{\text{loss}}$ ) and lowers the breakdown strength ( $E_{\text{BDS}}$ ), leading to the inferior ...

The microstructure and energy storage properties of the films have been systematically studied. The results show that the Mica-Pt-LNO-PZO (M-LNO-PZO) thin film has an improved energy storage density ( $W_{\text{rec}}$ ) of  $16.6 \text{ J/cm}^3$  ...

Antiferroelectric materials represented by PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) have excellent energy storage performance and are expected to be candidates for dielectric capacitors. It remains a challenge to further enhance the effective energy storage density and efficiency of PZO-based antiferroelectric films through domain engineering.

The values of recoverable energy storage density of  $32.6 \text{ J/cm}^3$  and efficiency of 88.1% are obtained for trilayer films annealed at  $550 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , meaning that the design of antiferroelectric-insulator multilayer structure is an effective approach to regulate polarization behaviors and enables the films to have excellent energy storage performances.

Due to the exceptionally high charge and discharge rates, as well as outstanding temperature stability, dielectric materials have emerged as the preferred materials for ultra-high-speed pulsed power devices [1], [2], [3]. However, the energy storage density of dielectric energy storage devices is lower than batteries and electrochemical supercapacitors, which limits the ...

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